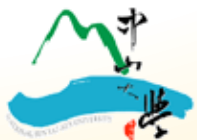


Smart Energy Systems Lab

Dr. MA Mohammed Manaz (艾慕明)

Assistant Professor

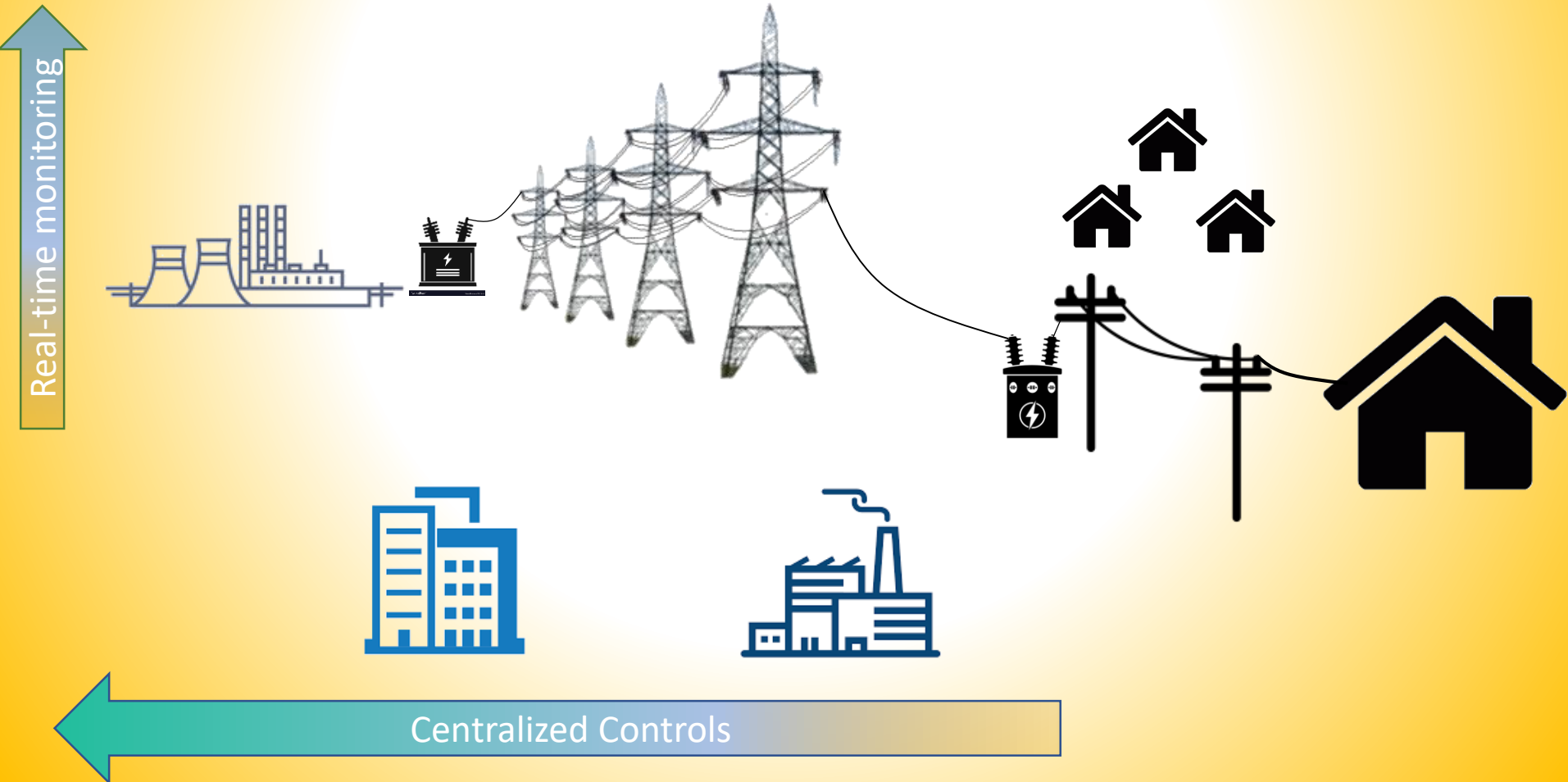
International Master's Program in Electric Power Engineering (IMEPE)
Department of Electrical Engineering



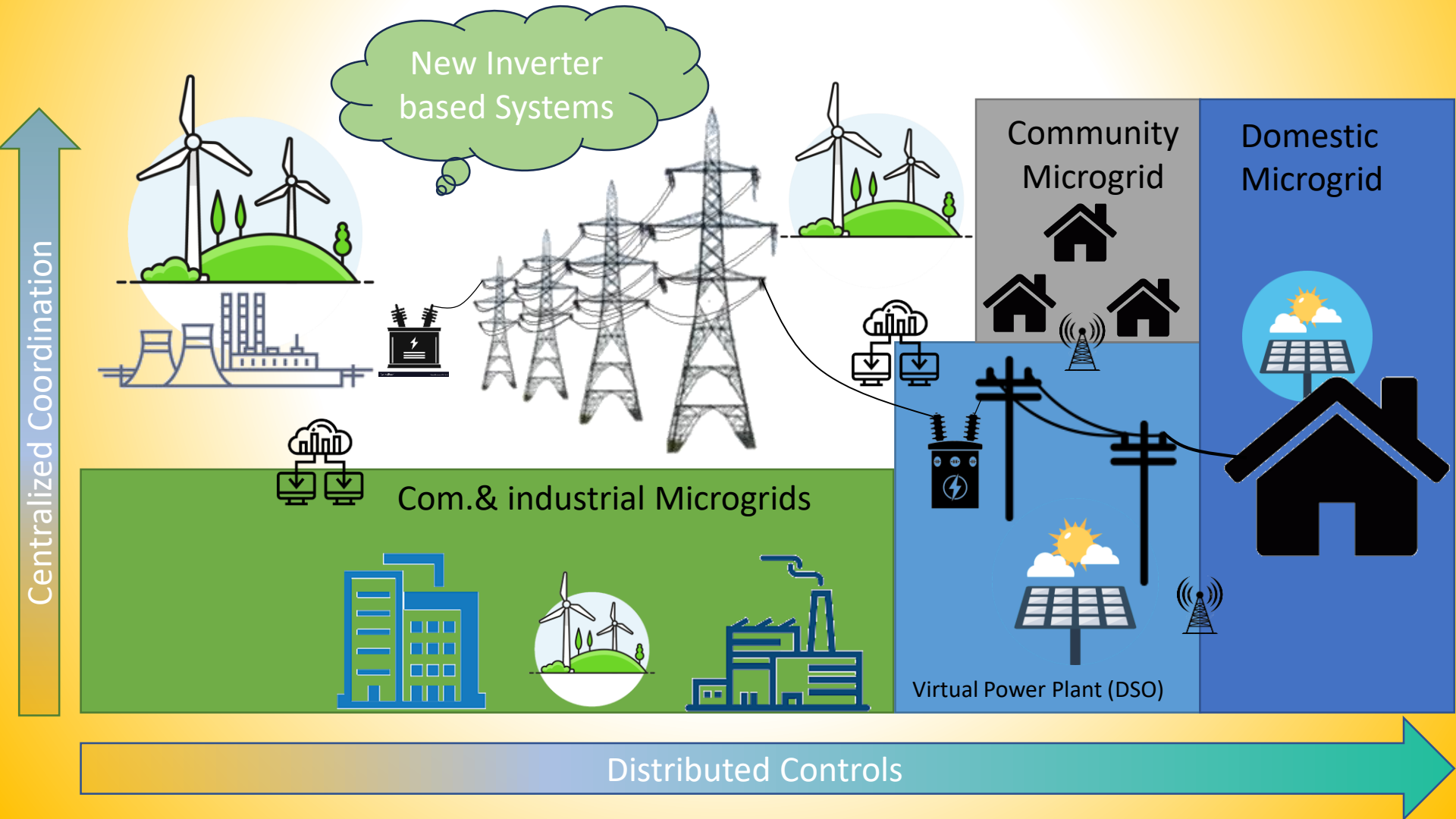
國立中山大學

National Sun Yat-sen University

Conventional power systems



Modern power systems

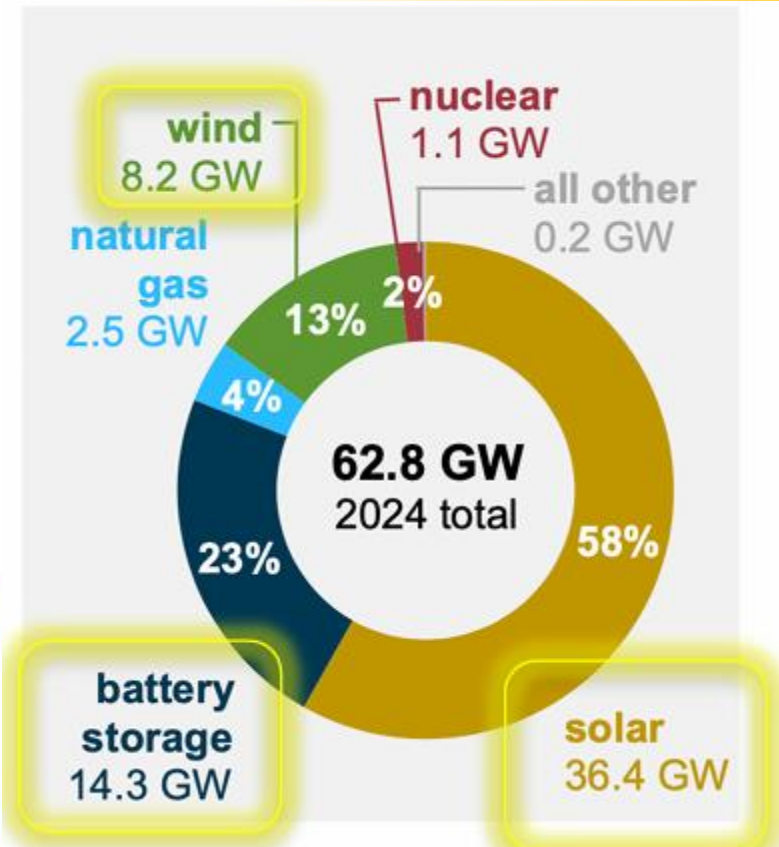
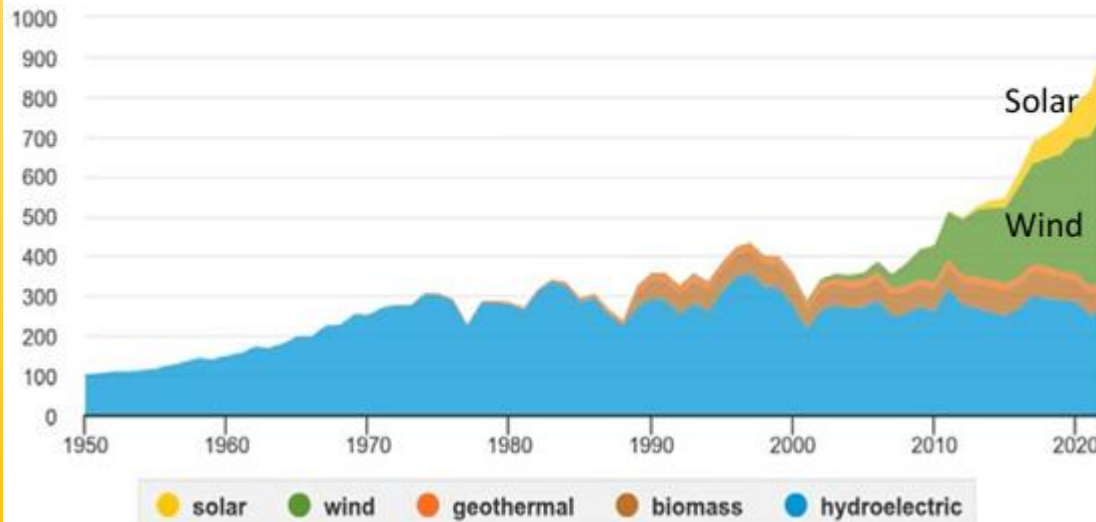


Inverter Control & Synchronization

- Inverter-based renewable energy will soon become dominant.

U.S. electricity generation from renewable energy sources, 1950-2022

billion kilowatthours



Major Research Areas

- Grid interaction and control of inverter-based systems
 - **Synchronization**
 - Grid-forming (GFM) inverter control
- Renewable energy integration issues
 - Transients and dynamic stability
 - Distribution system state estimation
 - Planning



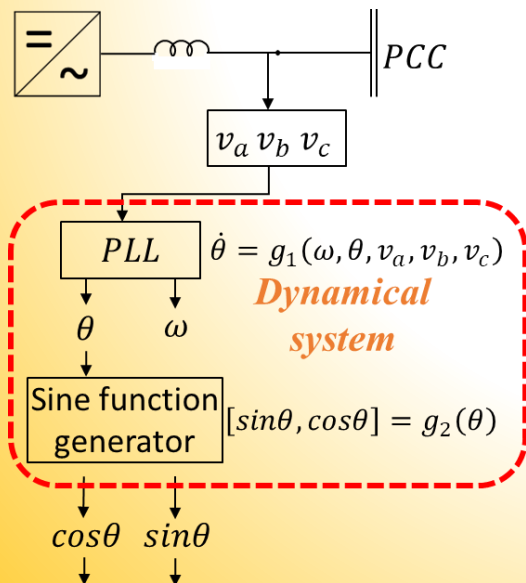
to learn more...

Scan the QR-code or visit
“https://imepe.nsysu.edu.tw/imepe/media/uploads/poster_manaz.pdf”

Inverter Control & Synchronization

- Phase locked loop (PLL): Synchronize, track AC voltage phase.
- Park transformation: Converts AC voltage & current to equivalent DC quantities.

Standard PLL

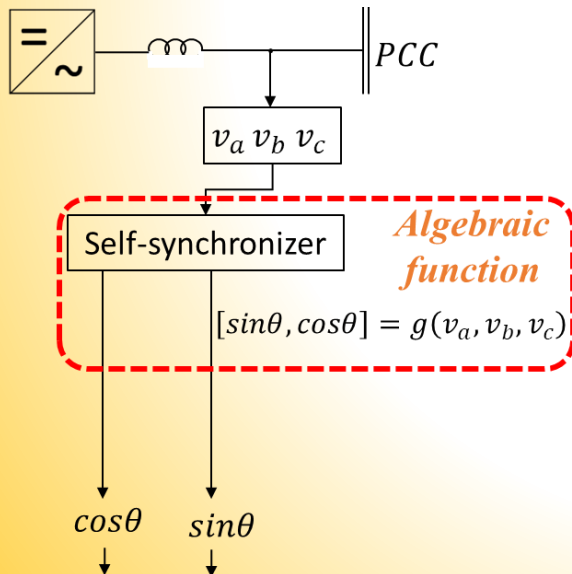


$$v_{abc} \Rightarrow \omega \Rightarrow \theta \Rightarrow \sin \theta, \cos \theta \Rightarrow \underbrace{\mathbf{P}(\sin \theta, \cos \theta)}_{\text{Park trans.matrix}}$$

Inverter Control & Synchronization

- Self-synchronizer: Synchronize, track AC voltage phase. More stable compared to PLL.

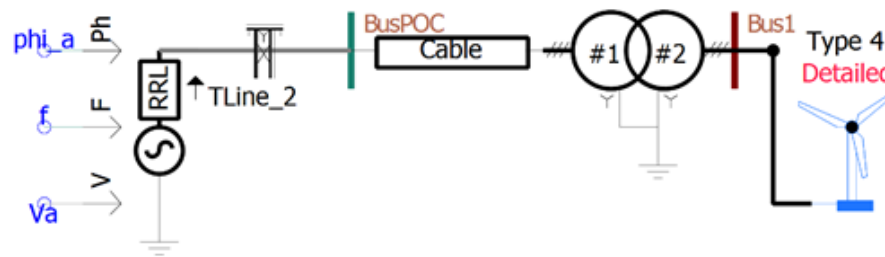
Proposed Self-sync method



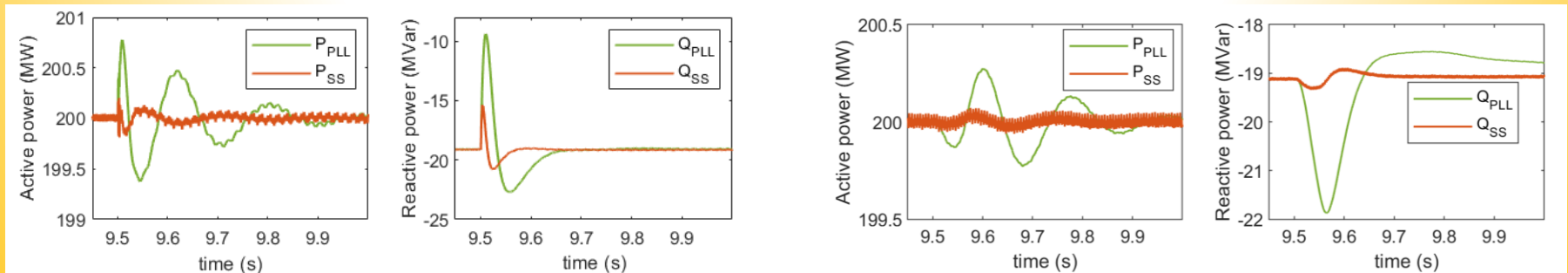
$$\begin{aligned} v_{abc} &\Rightarrow \sin\theta, \cos\theta \Rightarrow \underbrace{\mathbf{P}(\sin\theta, \cos\theta)}_{\text{Park trans.matrix}} \\ &\Rightarrow \theta \\ &\Rightarrow \omega \end{aligned}$$

Inverter Control & Synchronization

- Self-synchronizer: Synchronize, track AC voltage phase. More stable compared to PLL.



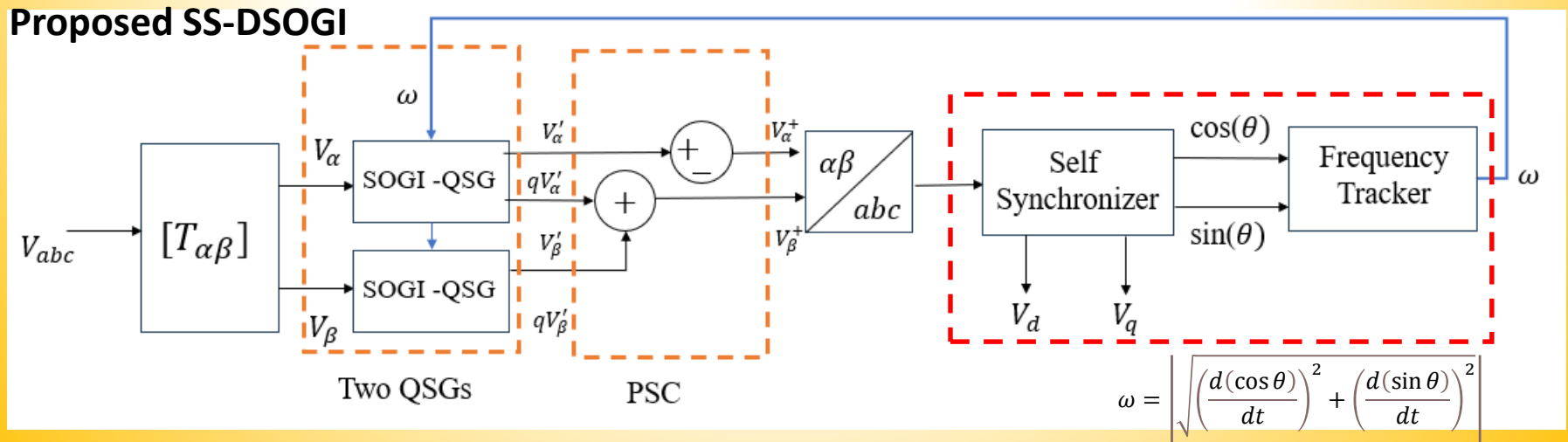
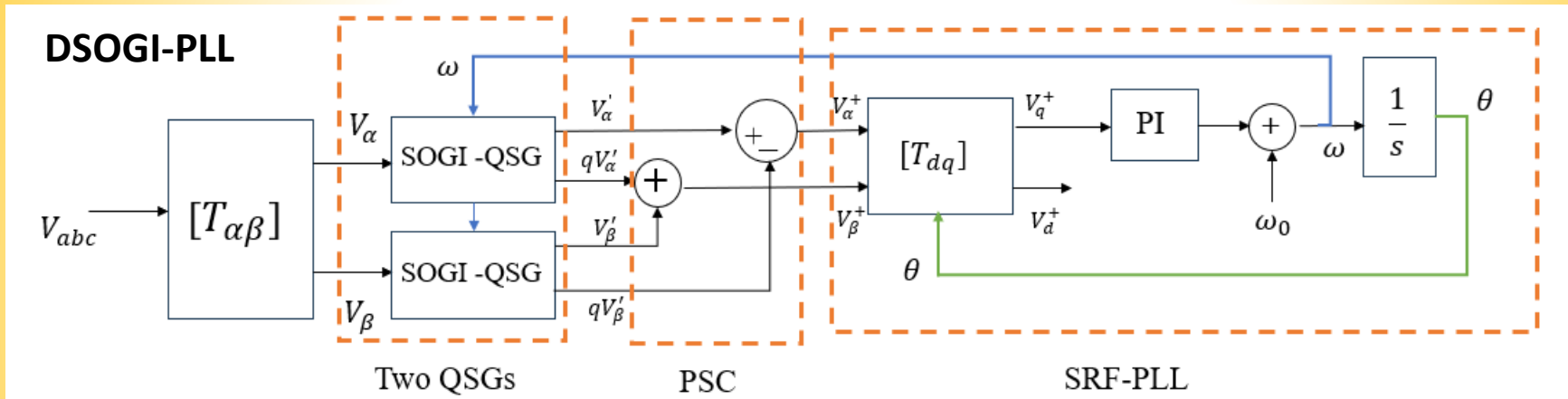
Type-4 wind turbine system control.



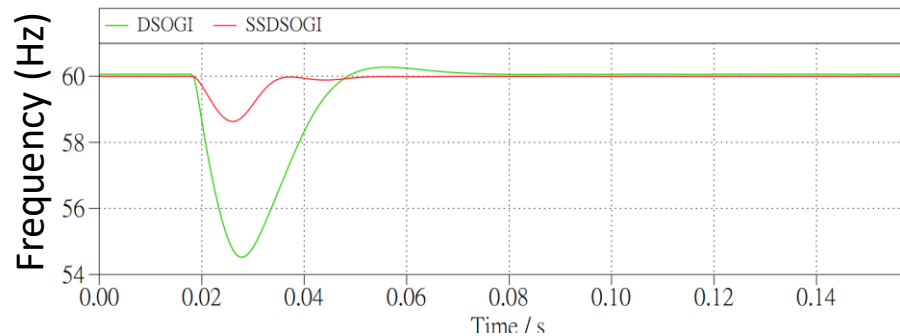
Active and reactive power output deviations observed following a 10° phase jump event when using the PLL-method and SS-method.

Active and reactive power output deviations observed following a 0.5Hz frequency drop event when using the PLL-method and SS-method.

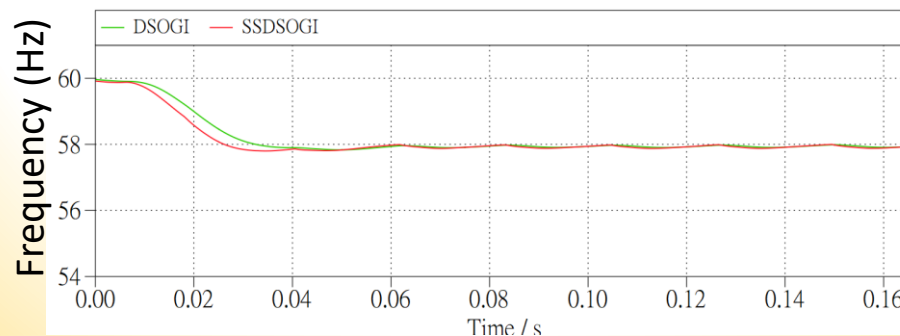
Inverter Control & Synchronization



Inverter Control & Synchronization



Estimated frequency after **30° phase jump** event at 0.02s when using the DSOGI-method and SS-DSOGI method.



Estimated frequency after following a **2Hz frequency drop** event when using the DSOGI-method and SS-DSOGI method.

Major Research Areas

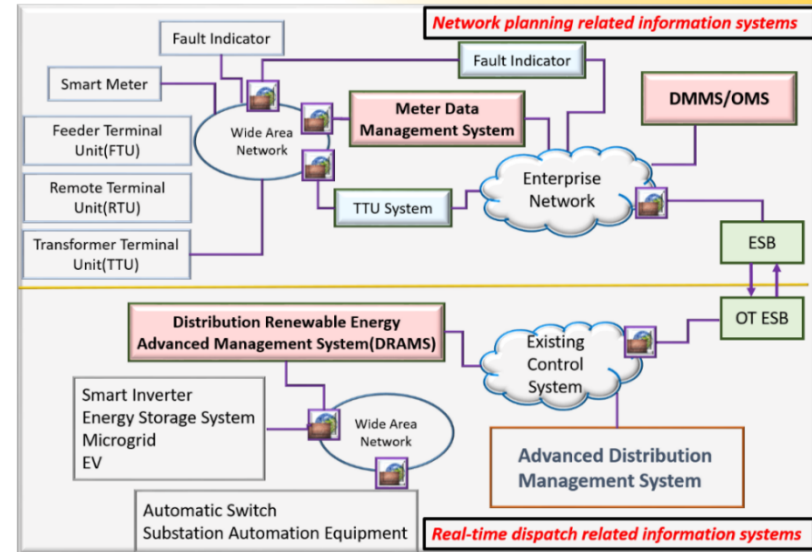
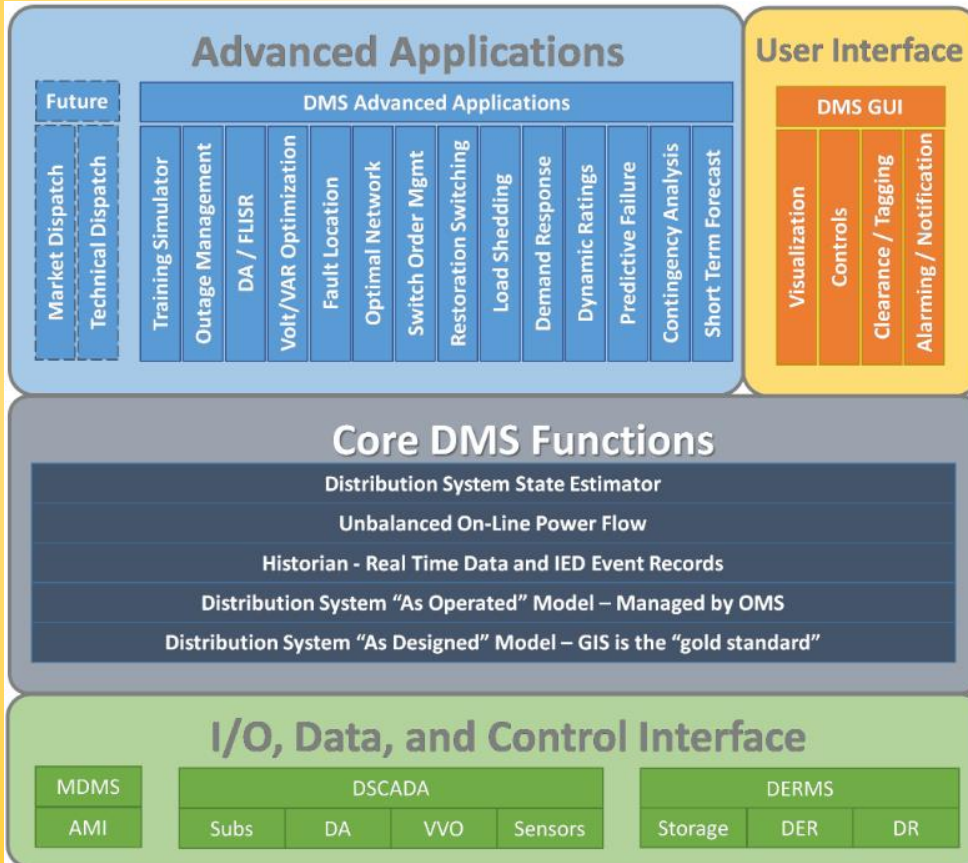
- Grid interaction and control of inverter-based systems
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Distribution System State Estimation

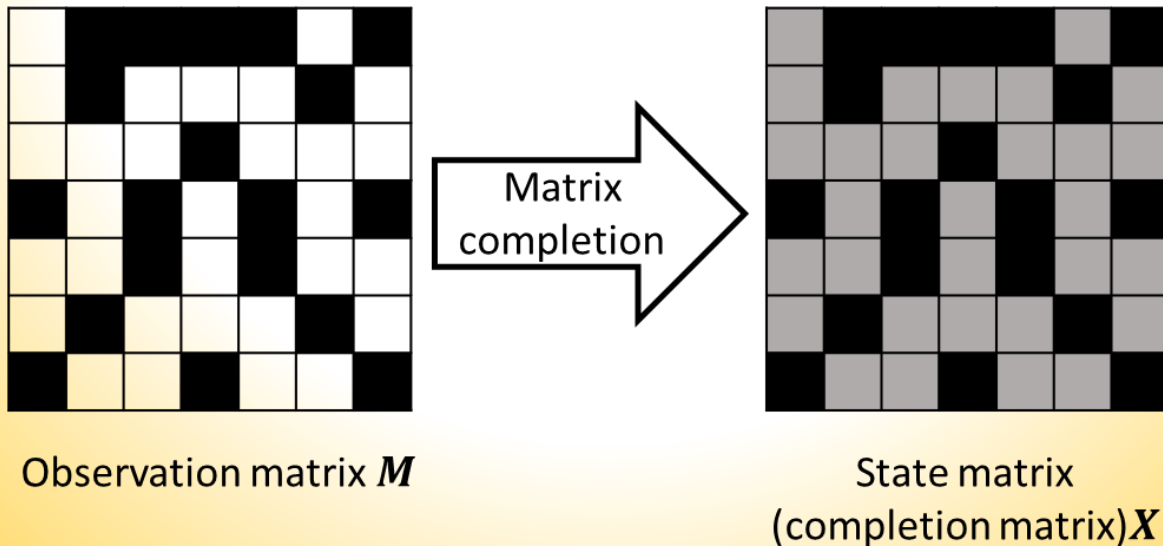


Measurement data sources in TPC's active distribution network..

Distribution management system architecture and core functions.

Distribution System State Estimation

- How to find the actual states using the available noisy measurements?
- Matrix completion: A low-rank optimization-based method to guess the missing pixels of in an image.



Distribution System State Estimation

- How to find the actual states using the available noisy measurements?
- Matrix completion: A low-rank optimization-based method to guess the missing pixels of in an image.

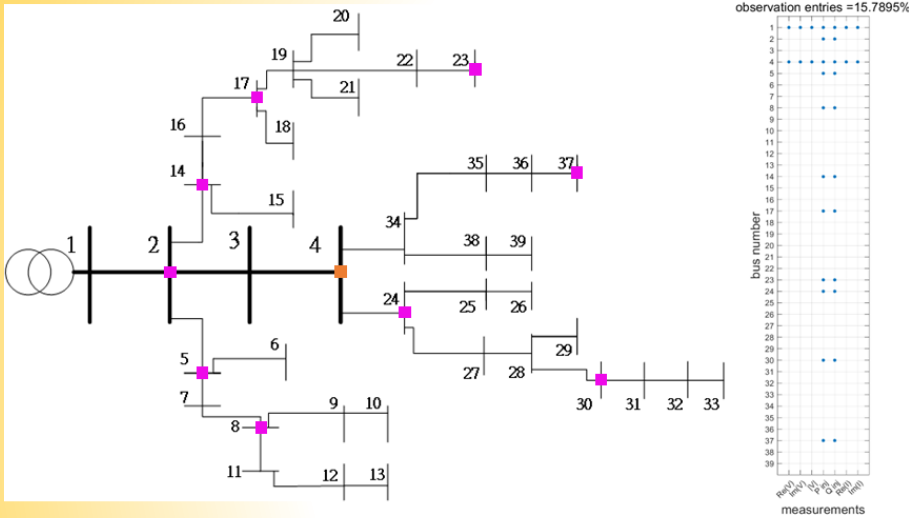
A snapshot
of the
distribution
system

	$\Re(v_f)$	$\Im(v_f)$	$ v_f $	$\Re(s_f)$	$\Im(s_f)$	$\Re(v_t)$	$\Im(v_t)$	$ v_t $	$\Re(s_t)$	$\Im(s_t)$	$\Re(I_{ft})$	$\Im(I_{ft})$
1_a												
1_b												
1_c												
2_a												
2_b												
2_c												
3_a												
3_b												
3_c												
\vdots												
m_a												
m_b												
m_c												

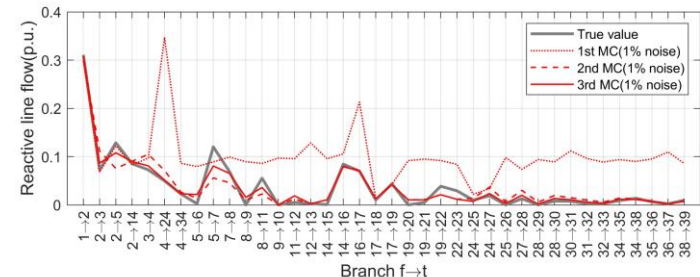
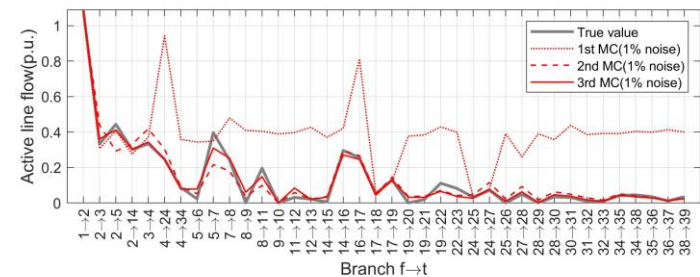
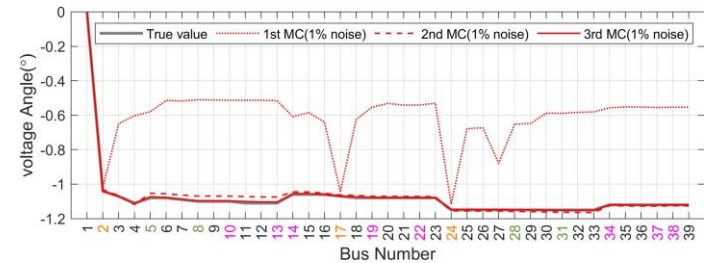
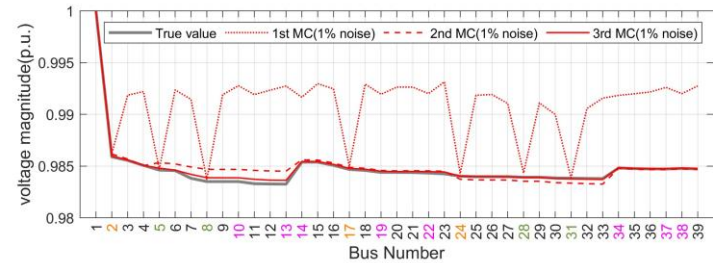
Each cell
represents
a pixel

Value of each
pixel
represents the
color

Distribution System State Estimation



- Solving matrix completion with Iterative model fitting give good estimation performance even with very low measurements (~15%)



Are you excited to know more?

- Visit the Smart Energy Systems Lab located in EC8016-1
- Send an email to mohdmanaz@mail.ee.nsysu.edu.tw

Thank You!



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